

```
=> file reg
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS
FULL ESTIMATED COST
```

SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
0.21	0.21

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 15:13:11 ON 29 DEC 2005  
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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 28 DEC 2005 HIGHEST RN 870751-96-5  
 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 28 DEC 2005 HIGHEST RN 870751-96-5

New CAS Information Use Policies, enter HELP USAGETERMS for details.

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH JULY 14, 2005

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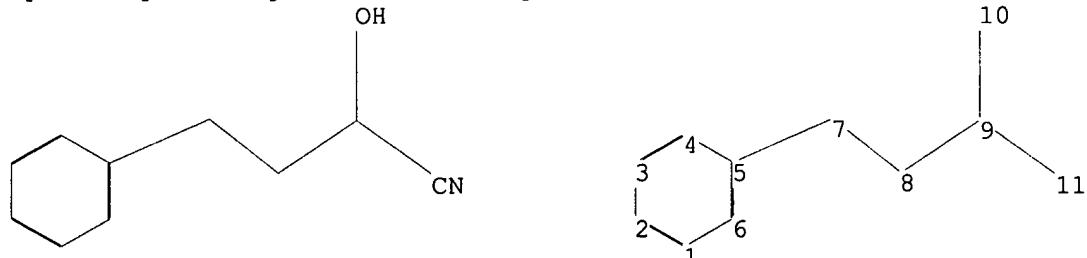
```
*****
* The CA roles and document type information have been removed from *
* the IDE default display format and the ED field has been added,      *
* effective March 20, 2005. A new display format, IDERL, is now        *
* available and contains the CA role and document type information.  *
*****
```

Structure search iteration limits have been increased. See HELP SLIMITS  
 for details.

REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and  
 predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of  
 experimental property data in the original document. For information  
 on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

<http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html>

```
=>
Uploading C:\Program Files\Stnexp\Queries\10719660b.str
```



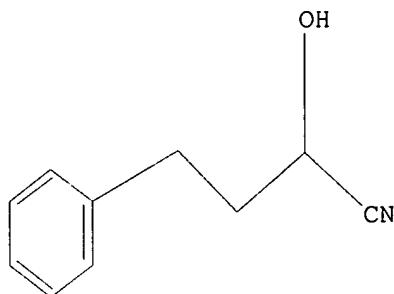
```
chain nodes :
7 8 9 10 11
ring nodes :
1 2 3 4 5 6
chain bonds :
5-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 9-11
ring bonds :
1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6
exact/norm bonds :
```

9-10  
exact bonds :  
5-7 7-8 8-9 9-11  
normalized bonds :  
1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6  
isolated ring systems :  
containing 1 :

Match level :  
1:Atom 2:Atom 3:Atom 4:Atom 5:Atom 6:Atom 7:CLASS 8:CLASS 9:CLASS 10:CLASS  
11:CLASS

L1 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

=> d  
L1 HAS NO ANSWERS  
L1 STR



Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

=> s 11  
SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 15:13:22 FILE 'REGISTRY'  
SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 108 TO ITERATE  
  
100.0% PROCESSED 108 ITERATIONS 8 ANSWERS  
SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01  
  
FULL FILE PROJECTIONS: ONLINE \*\*COMPLETE\*\*  
BATCH \*\*COMPLETE\*\*  
PROJECTED ITERATIONS: 1537 TO 2783  
PROJECTED ANSWERS: 8 TO 329

L2 8 SEA SSS SAM L1

=> s 11 full  
FULL SEARCH INITIATED 15:13:25 FILE 'REGISTRY'  
FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 2015 TO ITERATE  
  
100.0% PROCESSED 2015 ITERATIONS 152 ANSWERS  
SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

L3 152 SEA SSS FUL L1

=> file caplus  
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL  
FULL ESTIMATED COST ENTRY SESSION  
161.33 161.54

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 15:13:27 ON 29 DEC 2005  
USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT.  
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FILE COVERS 1907 - 29 Dec 2005 VOL 144 ISS 1  
FILE LAST UPDATED: 28 Dec 2005 (20051228/ED)

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<http://www.cas.org/infopolicy.html>

=> s 13  
L4 205 L3

=> file reg  
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL  
ENTRY SESSION  
FULL ESTIMATED COST 0.45 161.99

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 15:13:39 ON 29 DEC 2005  
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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 28 DEC 2005 HIGHEST RN 870751-96-5  
DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 28 DEC 2005 HIGHEST RN 870751-96-5

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TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH JULY 14, 2005

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when conducting SmartSELECT searches.

\*\*\*\*\*  
\*  
\* The CA roles and document type information have been removed from \*  
\* the IDE default display format and the ED field has been added, \*  
\* effective March 20, 2005. A new display format, IDERL, is now \*  
\* available and contains the CA role and document type information. \*  
\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

Structure search iteration limits have been increased. See HELP SLIMITS for details.

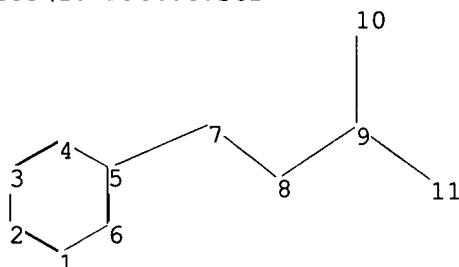
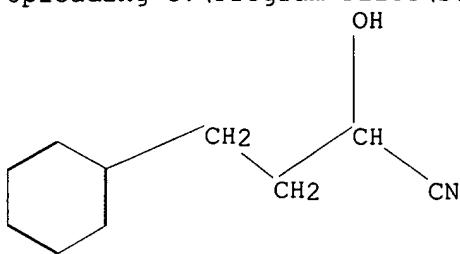
REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of

experimental property data in the original document. For information on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

<http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html>

=>

Uploading C:\Program Files\Stnexp\Queries\10719660c.str



chain nodes :

7 8 9 10 11

ring nodes :

1 2 3 4 5 6

chain bonds :

5-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 9-11

ring bonds :

1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6

exact/norm bonds :

9-10

exact bonds :

5-7 7-8 8-9 9-11

normalized bonds :

1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6

isolated ring systems :

containing 1 :

Match level :

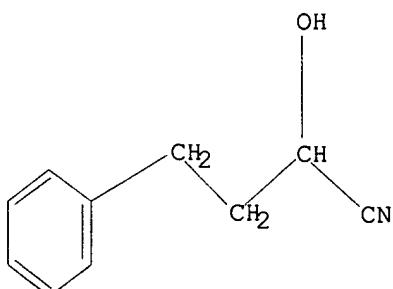
1:Atom 2:Atom 3:Atom 4:Atom 5:Atom 6:Atom 7:CLASS 8:CLASS 9:CLASS 10:CLASS  
11:CLASS

L5 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

=> d

L5 HAS NO ANSWERS

L5 STR



Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

```
=> s 15
SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 15:14:14 FILE 'REGISTRY'
SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 108 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 108 ITERATIONS 0 ANSWERS
SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01
```

```
FULL FILE PROJECTIONS: ONLINE **COMPLETE**
BATCH **COMPLETE**
PROJECTED ITERATIONS: 1537 TO 2783
PROJECTED ANSWERS: 0 TO 0
```

```
L6 0 SEA SSS SAM L5
```

```
=> s 15 full
FULL SEARCH INITIATED 15:14:17 FILE 'REGISTRY'
FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 2015 TO ITERATE
```

```
100.0% PROCESSED 2015 ITERATIONS 7 ANSWERS
SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01
```

```
L7 7 SEA SSS FUL L5
```

```
=> file caplus
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL
                           ENTRY SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST           161.33 323.32
```

```
FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 15:14:19 ON 29 DEC 2005
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```
FILE COVERS 1907 - 29 Dec 2005 VOL 144 ISS 1
FILE LAST UPDATED: 28 Dec 2005 (20051228/ED)
```

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<http://www.cas.org/infopolicy.html>

```
=> s 17
L8 76 L7
```

```
=> s 17/p
L9 58 L7/P
```

```
=> s 19 and ester
      570950 ESTER
      425597 ESTERS
      797525 ESTER
                  (ESTER OR ESTERS)
L10 9 L9 AND ESTER
```

```
=> d ibib abs hitstr tot
```

L10 ANSWER 1 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS ON STN  
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 2003:509058 CAPLUS  
 DOCUMENT NUMBER: 139:213884  
 TITLE: Cyanoenzoylation and Hydrocyanation of Aldehydes  
 with  
 AUTHOR(S): Benzoyl Cyanide Using No Catalyst  
 Watahiki, Tsutomu; Ohba, Sayoko; Oriyama, Takeshi  
 CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Environmental Sciences, Faculty of  
 Science, Ibaraki University, Mito, 310-8512, Japan  
 SOURCE: Organic Letters (2003), 5(15), 2679-2681  
 PUBLISHER: CODEN: ORLETF; ISSN: 1523-7060  
 DOCUMENT TYPE: American Chemical Society  
 LANGUAGE: Journal  
 English  
 OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 139:213884  
 AB In the presence of MS 4A in DMSO, cyanoenzoylation of various  
 aldehydes RCHO (R = Me3C, Ph, cyclohexyl, n-hexyl, 4-BrC6H4, 2-naphthyl  
 etc.) with benzoyl cyanide proceeded very smoothly to give the  
 corresponding cyanohydrin benzoates PhCO2CR(CN) in high to excellent  
 yields (81-97%) without an acid or a base catalyst. On the other hand  
 reaction of these aldehydes with benzoyl cyanide in DMSO-H2O also  
 occurred  
 readily to afford the corresponding free cyanohydrins RCH(OH)CN  
 exclusively.  
 IT 53279-92-BF  
 RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)  
 (preparation of cyanohydrins and cyano esters via hydrocyanation  
 or cyanoacylation of aldehydes with various cyanating reagents)  
 RN 53279-92-8 CAPLUS  
 CN Benzenebutenonitrile,  $\alpha$ -hydroxy- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} \\ | \\ \text{NC}-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{Ph} \end{array}$$

REFERENCE COUNT: 22 THERE ARE 22 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE REFORMAT

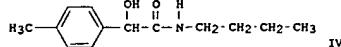
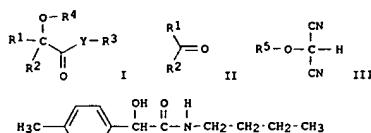
L10 ANSWER 2 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS ON STN (Continued)  
and purified via silica gel column chromatog. to provide hydroxyacetamide  
IV as colorless powder in 94% yield. Approx. 75 specific examples of I  
were prep'd. The invention is proposed to be useful for the prodn. of  
statine analogs. The invention process gives products similar to the  
Passerini reaction, but uses amines instead of isocyanides, and also  
gives higher yields.  
IT 53279-92-8P  
RL: BYP (Byproduct); PREP (Preparation)  
(byproduct; preparation of  $\alpha$ -hydroxy carbonyl derivs. and related  
compds. by condensation of carbonyl compds.,  
(silyloxy)propanedinitriles, and amines)  
RN 53279-92-8 CAPLUS  
CN Benzenebutanenitrile,  $\alpha$ -hydroxy- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\text{NC} - \underset{\text{OH}}{\text{CH}} - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_2 - \text{Ph}$$

REFERENCE COUNT: 28 THERE ARE 28 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE REFORMAT

L10 ANSWER 2 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN  
ACCESSION NUMBER: 2002:444539 CAPLUS  
DOCUMENT NUMBER: 137:33079  
TITLE: Process for preparation of  $\alpha$ -hydroxy amides and related  $\alpha$ -hydroxy carbonyl compounds by, e.g., condensation of carbonyl compounds, (silyloxy)propanedinitriles, and amines  
INVENTOR(S): Nemoto, Hisao  
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Eisai Co., Ltd., Japan  
SOURCE: U.S., 34 pp.  
CODEN: USXXAM  
DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent  
LANGUAGE: English  
FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1  
PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO. **US 6403818** KIND **B1** DATE **200020611** APPLICATION NO. **US 2001-794140** DATE **20010228**  
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO. : US 2000-185393 P 20000228



AB A novel process is disclosed for the one-pot preparation of  $\alpha$ -hydroxy carbonyl compds. (mostly  $\alpha$ -hydroxy amides) of formula I and their derivs. via the condensation of II and III in the presence of R3-YH [wherein: Y = O, S, NR6 (R6 = H, OH, alkyl, alkoxy, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, or (un)substituted 5- to 12-membered heteroaryl group, etc.);

etc.;  $R_3 = H, OH, alkyl, alkoxy, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, (un)substituted 5 to 12-membered heteroaryl group, etc.; R_4 = H, substituted silyl protecting group (preferably  $-SiMe_2$  or  $-SiMe_2Bu$  or  $-SiPh_2Et$ ), alkenyl, alkynyl, alkoxyalkenyl, heteroalkenyl, etc.; R_5 = substituted alkyl, protected alkyl (preferably  $-TBDPS$  or  $-DPDPS$ ), alkanoyl, alkenyl, alkynoyl, arylcoylo, heteroarylcyl, etc. A key intermediate in the proposed process is the corresponding acyl cyanide, generated *in situ* from condensation of II and III. For example, to a stirred solution of 4-methylbenzaldehyde (1.0 mmol) and dinitrile III$

(R4 =) stirred solution of 4-methylbenzaldehyde (1.0 mmol) and dinitrile III in acetone (3 mL) at 0° was added n-butylamine (1.1 mmol) in one portion. After 5 min, a solution of tetrabutylammonium fluoride in THF (1.5 mmol) was added dropwise and the reaction stirred at 0° for an addnl. 20 min. The solution was

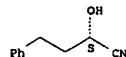
L10 ANSWER 3 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN  
ACCESSION NUMBER: 1996:493698 CAPLUS  
DOCUMENT NUMBER: 129:135261  
TITLE: Enzymatic processes for preparing (S)-cyanohydrins  
INVENTOR(S): Kirchner, Gerald; Wirth, Irma; Werenka, Christian;  
Griengl, Herfried; Schmidt, Michael  
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): DSM Chemie Linz G.m.b.H., Austria; Kirchner, Gerald;  
Wirth, Irma; Werenka, Christian; Griengl, Herfried;  
Schmidt, Michael  
SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 38 pp.  
CODEN: PIXXD2  
DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent  
LANGUAGE: German  
FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1  
PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
WO 9830711	A1	19980716	WO 1997-EP2692	19970526
W: AL, AU, BB, BG, BR, CA, CN, CZ, EE, GE, HU, IL, IS, JP, KP, KR, LK, LR, LT, LV, MG, MK, MO, NO, NZ, PL, RO, SG, SI, SK, TR, TT, UA, US, UZ, VN, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM				
RW: GH, KE, LS, MM, SD, SZ, UG, AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, ML, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GH, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
AT 9700041	A	20000315	AT 1997-41	19970113
AT 406593	A	20001127		
CA 2277316	MA	19980716	CA 1997-2277916	19970526
AU 9731674	A1	19980803	AU 1997-31674	19970526
EP 951561	A1	19910927	EP 1997-927041	19970526
EP 951561	BI	20010808		
R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, IT, LI, NL, IE				
AT 204024	E	20010815	AT 1997-927041	19970526
JP 2001513625	T2	20010904	JP 1998-530486	19970526
ES 2161466	T3	20011201	ES 1997-927041	19970526
US 6337196	BN	20020108	US 1999-331761	19990625
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			AT 1997-41	A 19970113

WO 1997-EP2692 W 19970526

IT 117213-74-8<sup>9</sup>, (S)-(-)-2-Hydroxy-4-phenylbutanenitrile  
 RL: BMF (Bioindustrial manufacture); BPN (Biosynthetic preparation); PR  
 (Properties); PUR (Purification or recovery); RCT (Reactant); BIOL  
 (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)  
 (enzymic processes for preparing (S)-cyanohydrins)  
 RN 117213-74-8 CAPLUS  
 CN Benzenebutanenitrile,  $\alpha$ -hydroxy-, (S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

### Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



REFERENCE COUNT: 5 THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE REFORMAT

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1994:482105 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 121:82105

TITLE: Asymmetric carbon-carbon bond forming reactions catalyzed by chiral Schiff base-titanium alkoxide complexes

AUTHOR(S): Hayashi, Masahiko; Inoue, Tetsuya; Miyamoto, Yasunori;

CORPORATE SOURCE: Oguni, Nobuki  
Fac. Sci., Yamaguchi Univ., Yamaguchi, 753, Japan

SOURCE: Tetrahedron (1994), 50(15), 4385-98

CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal

LANGUAGE: English

OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 121:82105

AB The enantioselective addition of trimethylsilyl cyanide to a variety of aldehydes proceeded by the aid of a catalyst prepared in situ from titanium tetraisopropoxide and chiral Schiff bases and gave the corresponding cyanohydrins in high optical yield (up to 96% e.e.). A remarkable rate enhancement was brought about by the addition of the Schiff base to the titanium alkoxide mediated silylcyanation of aldehydes. This catalyst system also promoted the highly enantioselective reaction of diketene with

aldehydes, which led to the formation of optically active 5-hydroxy-3-oxo esters.

IT 120999-41-9P

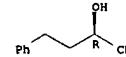
RL: PREP (Preparation)

(asym. synthesis of)

RN 120999-41-9 CAPLUS

CN Benzenebutanenitrile,  $\alpha$ -hydroxy-, (aR)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



ACCESSION NUMBER: 1992:59951 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 116:59951

TITLE: Enantioselective synthesis of

N-[(S)-ethoxycarbonyl-3-

phenylpropyl]-L-alanyl-L-proline from chiral synthon prepared enzymatically: a practical method for

large-scale synthesis

AUTHOR(S): Tseng, Tsung Chin; Duo, Tsai Hui; Wang, Yi Fong  
CORPORATE SOURCE: Sch. Pharm., Kaohsiung Med. Coll., Kaohsiung, 80708, Taiwan

SOURCE: Journal of the Chinese Chemical Society (Taipei, Taiwan) (1991), 38(5), 487-90

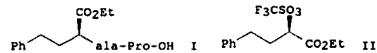
CODEN: JCCTAC; ISSN: 0009-4536

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal

LANGUAGE: English

OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 116:59951

GI



AB The title compound (I) was prepared by treating H-Ala-Pro-OCMe3 with chiral triflate II in the presence of Et3N and de-*tert*-butylating the resulting product with HCl/dioxane. II was prepared in 4 steps from (R)-PhCH2CH2CH(OH)CN [(R)-III]. (R)-III was prepared by the resolution of

(*t*)-III via lipase-catalyzed acetylation.

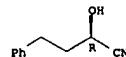
IT 120999-41-9P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)  
(preparation and O-tetrahydropyranylation of)

RN 120999-41-9 CAPLUS

CN Benzenebutanenitrile,  $\alpha$ -hydroxy-, (aR)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



ACCESSION NUMBER: 1991:120946 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 114:120946

TITLE: Enzyme-catalyzed reactions. 7. Enantioselective esterification of racemic cyanohydrins and

enantioselective hydrolysis or transesterification of cyanohydrin esters by lipases

AUTHOR(S): Effenberger, Franz; Gutterer, Beate; Ziegler, Thomas; Eckhardt, Elisabeth; Alchholz, Reiner

CORPORATE SOURCE: Inst. Org. Chem., Univ. Stuttgart, Stuttgart, D-7000/80, Germany

SOURCE: Liebigs Annalen der Chemie (1991), (1), 47-54

CODEN: LACHDL; ISSN: 0170-2041

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal

LANGUAGE: German

OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 114:120946

AB Pure cyanohydrin enantiomers (*S*)- and (*R*)-HOCHRCN [R = Pr, Ph, phenethyl, benzol, 3,3-dioxol-5-yl, 3,4-Me<sub>2</sub>(HO)C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>3</sub>] and their O-acyl derivs. are obtained from three different lipase-catalyzed reactions: i) enantioselective hydrolysis of aliphatic and aromatic racemic cyanohydrin esters, ii) enantioselective acylation of racemic cyanohydrins, and iii) enantioselective transesterification of esters with primary alic. Both the cyanohydrin esters and the free cyanohydrins (which are prone to racemization) are isolated as enantiomers

With high optical purity on a preparative scale. Hydrolysis of the racemic butyrate with *Candida cylindracea* lipase and *Pseudomonas* sp. lipase, resp., for example, affords (*S*)-I (R = Pr, Ph) in high yield with 97 and 96% ee, resp. (*S*)-I (R = Pr) is obtained with the same optical purity by *Candida* sp. lipase-catalyzed transesterification of PrCO<sub>2</sub>CHPrCN with 1-octanol.

IT 120999-41-9P

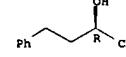
RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of)

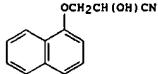
RN 120999-41-9 CAPLUS

CN Benzenebutanenitrile,  $\alpha$ -hydroxy-, (aR)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



L10 ANSWER 7 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN  
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 1989:594247 CAPLUS  
 DOCUMENT NUMBER: 111:194247  
 TITLE: Lipase-catalyzed irreversible transesterification using enol esters: resolution of cyanohydrins and syntheses of ethyl (R)-2-hydroxy-4-phenylbutyrate and (S)-propranolol  
 AUTHOR(S): Wang, Yi Fong; Chen, Shui Fein; Liu, Kevin K. C.; Wong, Chi Huey  
 CORPORATE SOURCE: Dep. Chem., Texas A and M Univ., College Station, TX, 77843, USA  
 SOURCE: Tetrahedron Letters (1989), 30(15), 1917-20  
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal  
 LANGUAGE: English  
 OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 111:194247  
 GI



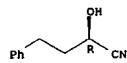
I

AB Racemic hydroxycetonitriles, (±)-I, (±)-PhCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH(OH)CN, and (±)-PhCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH(OH)CN, were resolved by lipoprotein lipase. (±)-I gave (+)-I which was sequentially reduced (LiAlH<sub>4</sub>) and treated with Me<sub>2</sub>CO and NaBH<sub>4</sub> to give (S)-propranolol.

IT 120999-41-99  
 RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent); (preparation and hydrolysis of)

RN 120999-41-9 CAPLUS  
 CN Benzenebutanenitrile, α-hydroxy-, (aR)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

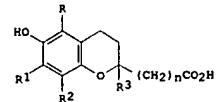
Absolute stereochemistry.



L10 ANSWER 8 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN  
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 1977:468154 CAPLUS  
 DOCUMENT NUMBER: 87:68154  
 TITLE: Antioxidant chroman compounds  
 INVENTOR(S): Scott, John William; Parrish, David Richard; Saucy, Gabriel  
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc., USA  
 SOURCE: U.S., 30 pp. Division of U.S. 3,947,473.  
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent  
 LANGUAGE: English  
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 5  
 PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 4018799	A	19770419	US 1975-637611	19751204
US 3947473	A	19760330	US 1973-417465	19731119
CH 622257	A	19810331	CH 1976-14579	19761119
			US 1972-317566	A2 19721222
			US 1973-417465	A3 19731119
			CH 1973-17771	A 19731219

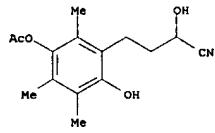
GI



AB Chromanacetic and -carboxylic acids (I; R, R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> = sep. H or alkyl; R<sub>3</sub> = H, alkyl, Ph; n = 0 or 1), as racemates or optical antipodes, which showed antioxidant activity by inhibiting development of rancidity in fats and oils and are intermediates for the preparation of α-tocopherol, were prepared by standard methods. Thus, trimethylhydroquinone was treated with HCO(Me)<sub>3</sub> and CH<sub>2</sub>:CHCO<sub>2</sub>Me in the presence of H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, the resultant (±)-2-methoxy-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-6-chromanol was acetylated, the MeO group hydrolyzed, and treated with (MeO)<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Me and NaH to give the Me ester acetate of I (R = R<sub>1</sub> = R<sub>2</sub> = R<sub>3</sub> = Me, n = 1) (II), which was then converted to II by alkaline hydrolysis. Chicken fat with added II did not become rancid for 16 days, compared to 3 days with no additive.

IT 53713-16-9P  
 RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); (preparation of)  
 RN 53713-16-9 CAPLUS  
 CN Benzenebutanenitrile, 3-(acetoxy)-α,6-dihydroxy-2,4,5-trimethyl- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L10 ANSWER 8 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN (Continued)



L10 ANSWER 9 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN  
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 1974:505278 CAPLUS  
 DOCUMENT NUMBER: 81:105278  
 TITLE: Chromane derivatives  
 INVENTOR(S): Saucy, Gabriel; Scott, John William; Parrish, David  
 R.  
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Hoffmann-La Roche, F., und Co., A.-G.  
 SOURCE: Ger. Offen., 80 pp.  
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent  
 LANGUAGE: German  
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 5  
 PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
DE 2344141	A1	19740627	DE 1973-2364141	19731221
ZA 7309471	A	19740828	ZA 1973-9471	19731219
CH 603617	A	19780831	CH 1973-17771	19731219
GB 605892	A	19781013	CH 1973-17770	19731219
DD 605624	C	19741112	DD 1973-175557	19731220
BE 808942	A1	19740621	BE 1973-139128	19731221
BE 808943	A1	19740621	BE 1973-139129	19731221
NL 7317587	A	19740625	NL 1973-17587	19731221
NL 7317590	A	19740625	NL 1973-17590	19731221
NL 178950	B	19860116		
NL 178958	C	19860116		
JP 49088076	A2	19740824	JP 1973-142526	19731221
JP 49088077	A2	19740824	JP 1973-142527	19731221
JP 59046233	B4	19841110		
FR 2255299	A1	19750718	FR 1973-46001	19731221
HU 168043	P	19760228	HU 1973-H01637	19731221
ES 421683	A1	19760401	ES 1973-421683	19731221
FR 2204604	A1	19760409	FR 1973-46000	19731221
FR 2204604	B1	19760511		
AT 7310769	A	19760415	AT 1973-10769	19731221
AT 333755	B	19761210		
SU 518135	D	19760615	SU 1973-1978253	19731221
GB 1456827	A	19761124	GB 1973-59296	19731221
GB 1456828	A	19761124	GB 1973-59298	19731221
GB 1456829	A	19761124	GB 1975-22271	19731221
GB 1456830	A	19761124	GB 1975-22272	19731221
CA 1022562	A1	19771213	CA 1973-188762	19731221
SE 406912	C	19790614	SE 1973-17421	19731221
SE 406912	B	19790305		
AU 7364009	A1	19750703	AU 1973-64009	19731228
CH 622257	A	19810331	CH 1976-14579	19761119
JP 59144780	A2	19840818	JP 1984-5854	19840118
JP 60026795	B4	19850625		
			US 1972-317566	A 19721222
			CH 1973-17771	A 19731219

GI For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.  
 AB Chroman carboxylates such as I (R = H, Me, Et, R<sub>1</sub>-R<sub>3</sub> = Me; R = Me, R<sub>1</sub> = H, R<sub>2</sub> = R<sub>3</sub> = Me, R<sub>1</sub> = R<sub>2</sub> = CH<sub>2</sub>Et, R<sub>3</sub> = H, R<sub>1</sub> = R<sub>3</sub> = H, R<sub>2</sub> = CMe<sub>3</sub>) and chromanacetates II (R<sub>1</sub> = H, Me) were prepared. Thus, trimethylhydroquinone was treated with CH<sub>2</sub>:CHCO<sub>2</sub>Me and HCO(Me)<sub>3</sub> to give 6-hydroxy-2-methoxy-2,5,7,8-tetramethylchroman, which was acetylated, demethylated, and treated with Me<sub>3</sub>P:CHCO<sub>2</sub>Me, followed by saponification of the ester group.

L10 ANSWER 9 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN (Continued)  
to give II (R1 = Me), which at 0.02% prevented soybean oil from going  
rancid in the Schaal oven test at 45° for 12 days, compared with 2  
days for the control.  
IT 53713-16-9P  
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT  
(Reactant or reagent)  
(preparation and hydrolysis of)  
RN 53713-16-9 CAPLUS  
CN Benzenebutanenitrile, 3-(acetoxy)- $\alpha$ ,6-dihydroxy-2,4,5-trimethyl-  
(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

